

## Update on the Green Climate Fund

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Regional Networking Meeting for National Designated Entities

Arusha, 23-25th June 2015



## The Green Climate Fund

- Operating entity of the financial mechanism of the UNFCCC, CoP16
- Centrepiece of long-term finance under UNFCCC
- Secretariat CoP19,
   December 2013 Songdo;
- Fully operational, staffed and resourced





## Our Vision



- Promote a paradigm shift towards lowemission and climateresilient development
- Induce a change in the daily decisions investors and consumers make



# Make Best Investments Viable ....with the Least Possible Concessionality

Without the Fund

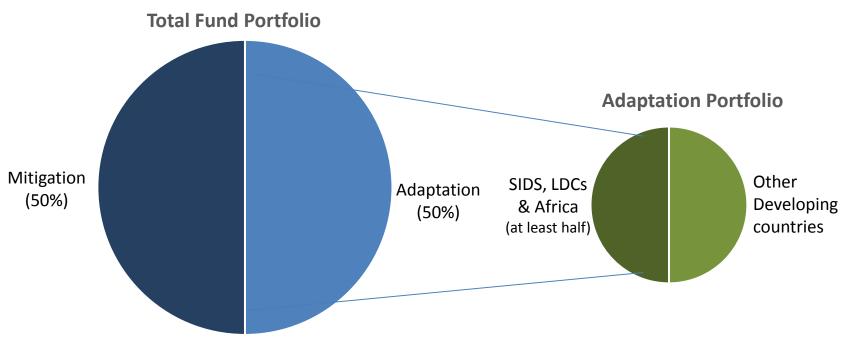
With the Fund

- High Upfront Capital;
- Insufficient revenues;
- Excessive Risk

- Buy-down Upfront Cost;
- Cash Flows Eased;
- Higher Risk Tolerance.



## Allocation Framework



- Geographic balance
- Significant allocation to Private Sector Facility
- Sufficient resources for readiness activities
- Grant equivalent term



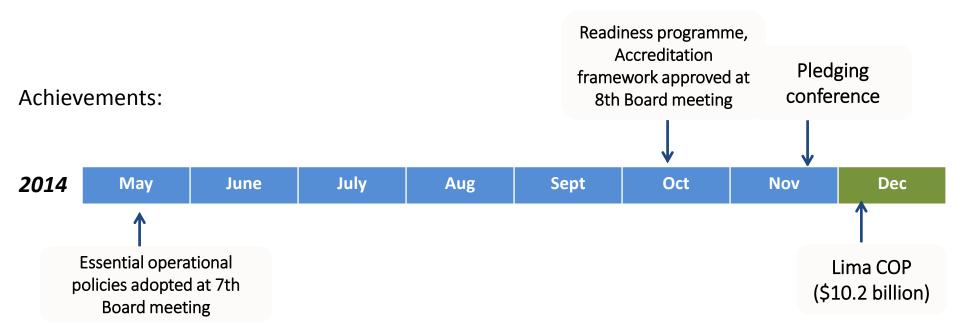
## Resource Mobilisation

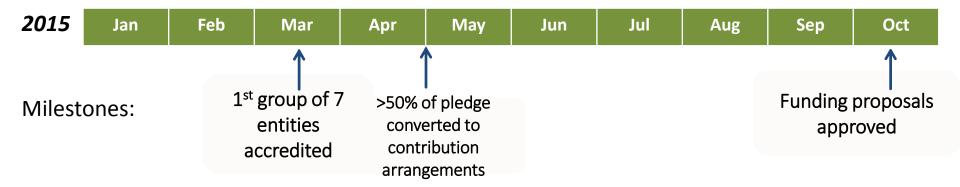
- \$ 10.2 Billion commitments –
   179 million ~ only 1.9%
   realised!
- Mostly grants and loans (France & Canada);
- 33 countries including 8 developing countries contribute resources;
- Major contributors US,
   Japan, UK, Germany, France





# Moving into full operation







## What's New?

- Direct Access –
   (Enhancing DA')
- Private Sector Facility;
- Range of Instruments— Grants, Debt, Equity, Guarantee;
- **Scale** Climate Finance;
- Accreditation ESS, GP





# Readiness Support

- Readiness is a strategic priority of the Fund: help maximise effectiveness and reduce risks, good delivery;
- Ensures funding suits country contexts and needs, and increasing effectiveness;
- Readiness Support to India under scoping NDA strengthening, stakeholder engagement.
- Delivery National, International (GIZ, UNDP, WRI, UNEP, KfW etc.), Global (PwC);
- Support for Accreditation Applicant Entities Country Driven;





## Five Pillars

Establishing & Strengthening NDAs/FPs

Strategic Frameworks including CWPs

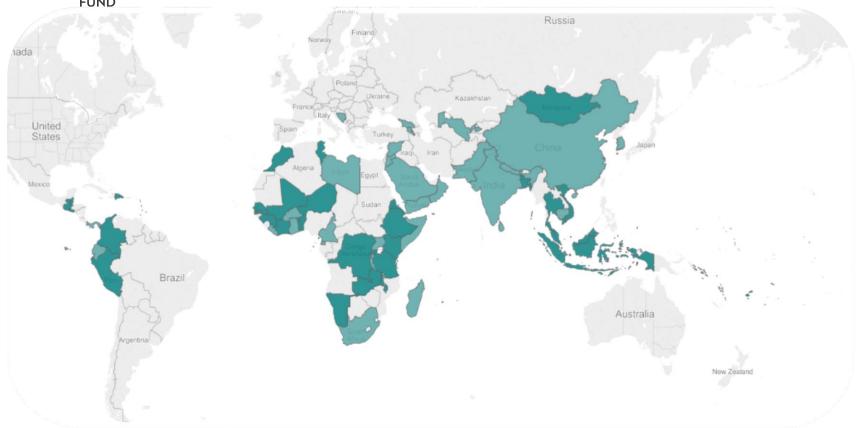
Readiness Support Selection of Intermediaries/IEs and accreditation support

Initial Pipeline of Programme and Project Proposals

Information sharing, experience exchange and learning



# Engagement



129 designations with over 70 readiness requests (as of 19th June 2015)



# Accreditation of National Entities/Intermediaries

- Direct Access with NDA no-objection;
- Assessed Against Fund's Fiduciary standards, ESS, GP, GAP 2015-17
- 3-stage process, applications open since Nov '14



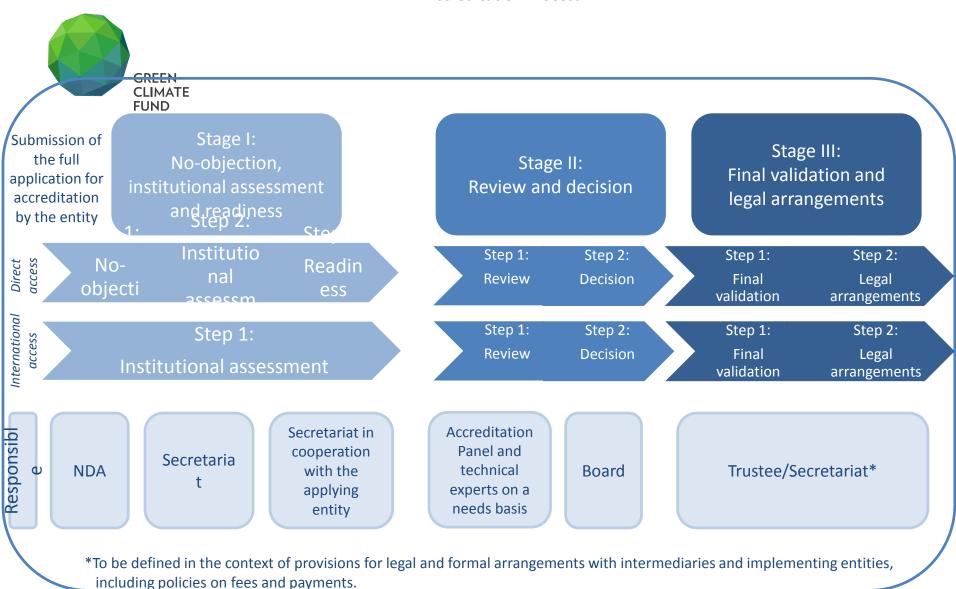


### Accreditation

Status Update (as on 24<sup>th</sup> April 2015)

- Accreditation applications received: 45;
- 7 Accredited CSE Senegal, Profananpe Peru, Acumen Fund, SPREP Samoa, UNDP, AsDB, KfW.
- Accreditation applications
  - National/regional: 14
  - Private: 8
  - International -23







Food and water security Increased resilience of people and communities

Reduced emissions from land use and forests

Increased resilience of ecosystems

GCF Strategic Impacts Reduced emissions in buildings and cities

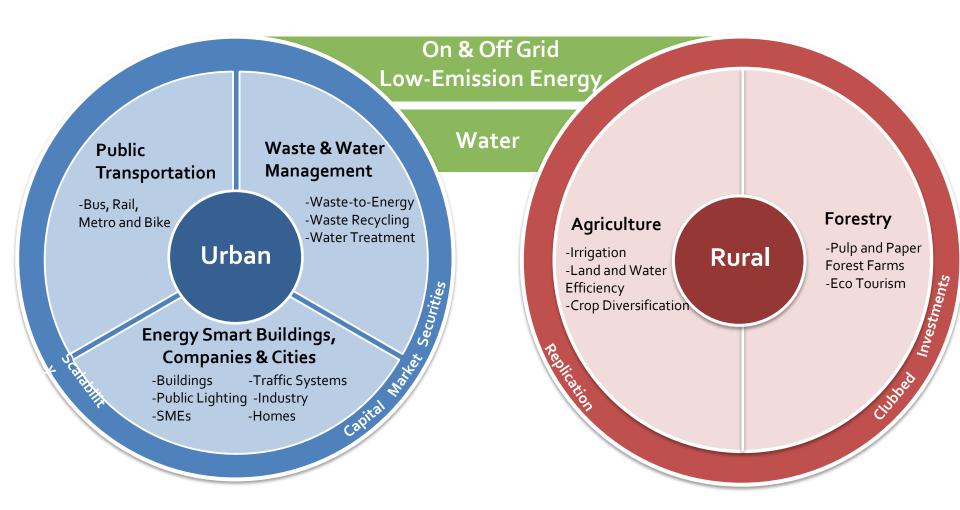
Increased resilience of infrastructure

Reduced emissions in transport

Reduced emissions in energy



# Private Sector Facility Areas of Priorities





# Investment Criteria against which proposals are assessed

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|----|---------------|---|
|    |               | _ |

 Potential to the achieve the Fund's objectives and result areas

#### Paradigm Shift Potential

 Potential to catalyse impact beyond a one-off project or programme investment

#### Sustainable Development Potential

• Potential to provide wider benefits and priorities

#### Needs of Recipient

Vulnerability and financing needs of the beneficiary country

### Country Ownership

 Beneficiary country ownership of and capacity to implement funded activities

# Efficiency & Effectiveness

• Economic and, if appropriate, financial soundness of the programme/project



### **Investment Framework**



Coverage areas

Apply to all proposals

#### Sub-criteria

Further elaborate the investment criteria

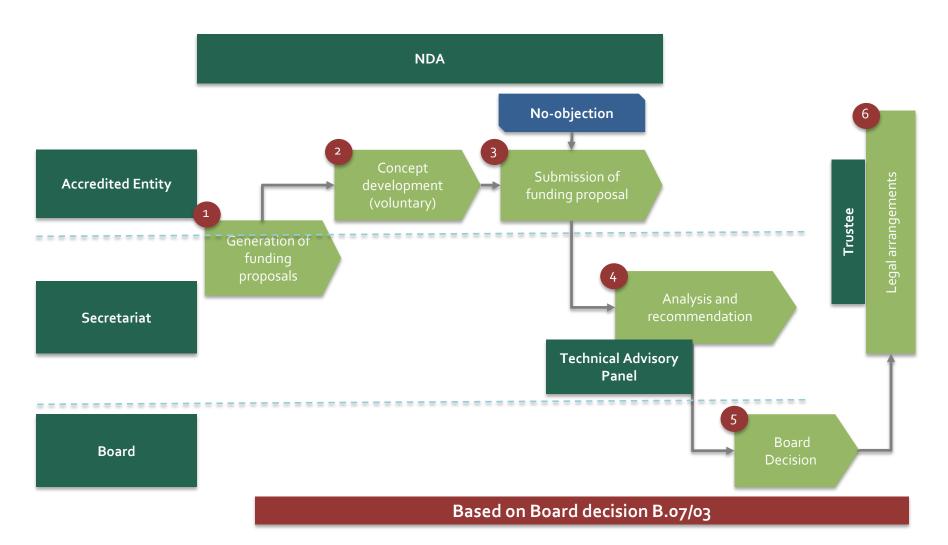
Indicative assessment factors

Provide clarity on how sub-criteria could be assessed

Only relevant and applicable ones apply



# **Proposal Approval Process**





### Financial Terms and Conditions



- Major convertible currencies;
- Grants
  - Without repayment Public Sector;
  - With repayment Private;
- Concessional Loans Public
  - High- 40 yrs; 10 Yrs; 0%; Service fee 0.25%;
     Commitment fee -0.5%.
  - Low- 20 yrs; 5 Yrs; 0.75%; 0.5%; 0.75%.
- Private Sector- case-by-case 20 Yrs; 5 Yrs max; not more than public;
- Consider terms & conditions to recipient by AE vs what is requested;



# Technology Mechanism and GCF

- NDAs and NDE dialogue and coordination;
- Country Strategic
   Framework/CWP map TNAs
   –TAPs & project ideas;
- TNA results implementation projects/programmes?





## Outlook

- Resource pledges –
   Positive but to be realised;
- To support best possible projects through existing and new channels;
- Less Process and More Access;
- Coordination NDAs and NDEs





# Thank You



Contact us at <a href="mailto:countries@gcfund.org">countries@gcfund.org</a> or <a href="mailto:bparthan@gcfund.org">bparthan@gcfund.org</a>