



Chile strategy for H₂ internal demand: the role of the fuel cell



ENGINEERING



SCIENCE



TRAINING

THE COMPANY

ECIT (Energy, Sciences, Engineering and Technology), is a Chilean consulting company dedicated to engineering, science and training for energy solutions, such as renewable technologies, hydrogen projects, industrial safety and energy efficiency. ECIT was born in 2023 from the interest of its partners in addressing the energy gaps in the industry with a wide network of international collaboration for the execution of their projects.

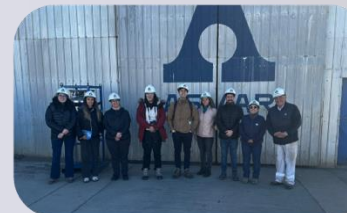


Our Mission is to offer a personalized and expert service based on quality and safety.



Our Vision is to become a key player for energy decarbonization in Chile and the world, based on the development of hydrogen solutions and derivatives.

EXPERIENCE



25
CLIENTS

28
ENGINEERING
PROJECTS
AND STUDIES

17
TRAINING
PROGRAMS.

04
REGISTRATION
PROCESSES-
SEC.

1st
DS13 REGISTRATION -
COLBÚN NEHUENCO

FOUNDING PARTNERS

SEBASTIÁN ÁLVAREZ
ENGINEERING MANAGER



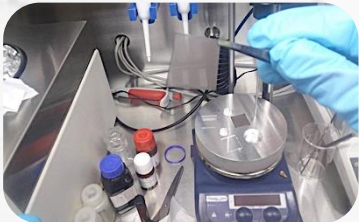
DR. JOSEFA IBACETA
GENERAL MANAGER



DR. JOSEFA IBACETA

GENERAL MANAGER

Engineer and Master in Mechanics from the University of Chile and PhD in Electrical Engineering from the Technische Universität in Berlin, with +16 specialization courses in business, energy and climate change, green hydrogen and derivatives.



FEATURED EXPERIENCES

R+D Engineer

- UC Merced (USA): thermal PV model
- TUB (Germany): PV thin film design based on perovskite.
- Fraunhofer (Chile): solar PV and thermal energy, H2V, MeOH, DME and CCU.
- Hoycka (Antofagasta): Project Leader of H2V- mining applications, R+D design Power-to-power project.
- Certified Energy Manager – Energy Sustainability Agency
- Carbon Footprint Verifier for Huella Chile

International collaboration

- Director of the INVECA Network: Chile-Germany Scientific Collaboration.
- Director of H2 Chile Association

Teacher:



+250 teaching hours of H2 and energy

+20 training instances: including 8 diploma courses in Chile, Peru and Uruguay.



SEBASTIÁN ÁLVAREZ

ENGINEERING MANAGER

Mechanical Civil Engineer from the University of Chile specialized in the development, evaluation and regulation of renewable energy, decarbonization, energy efficiency and green hydrogen projects. He has led engineering, technical consultancies and safety certification processes for industrial plants.

He is a teacher in diploma courses at the Universidad Católica, Adolfo Ibañez, Andrés Bello and initiatives of GIZ and AHK.



**SEC certified installer
Class 1 (Gas) and 5 (Hydrogen)*

FEATURED EXPERIENCES

- Engineering Leader TRA-Bussogroup
Plant SEC Design, Implementation, and Registration of H₂ plants

CNP



CICITEM



GASVALPO



U ANTOFAGASTA



U DE LA GUAJIRA



U ADOLFO IBAÑEZ



- Project Manager Antuko
80, 100 and 1,000 MW of H₂ and Ammonia projects. Regulatory development and management.
- UChile Energy Center Researcher
*-First national survey of Energy Efficiency.
-Study of regulations and thermal insulation of homes.
-Co-author: Country report on the state of the environment in Chile, Energy chapter (2019).*

FEATURED PROJECTS

Studies for the public sector and public policies



H2 local value chain



R&D roadmap



H2 mobility in Latinamerica



Update of National strategy

FEATURED PROJECTS

Safety and regulation for the private sector



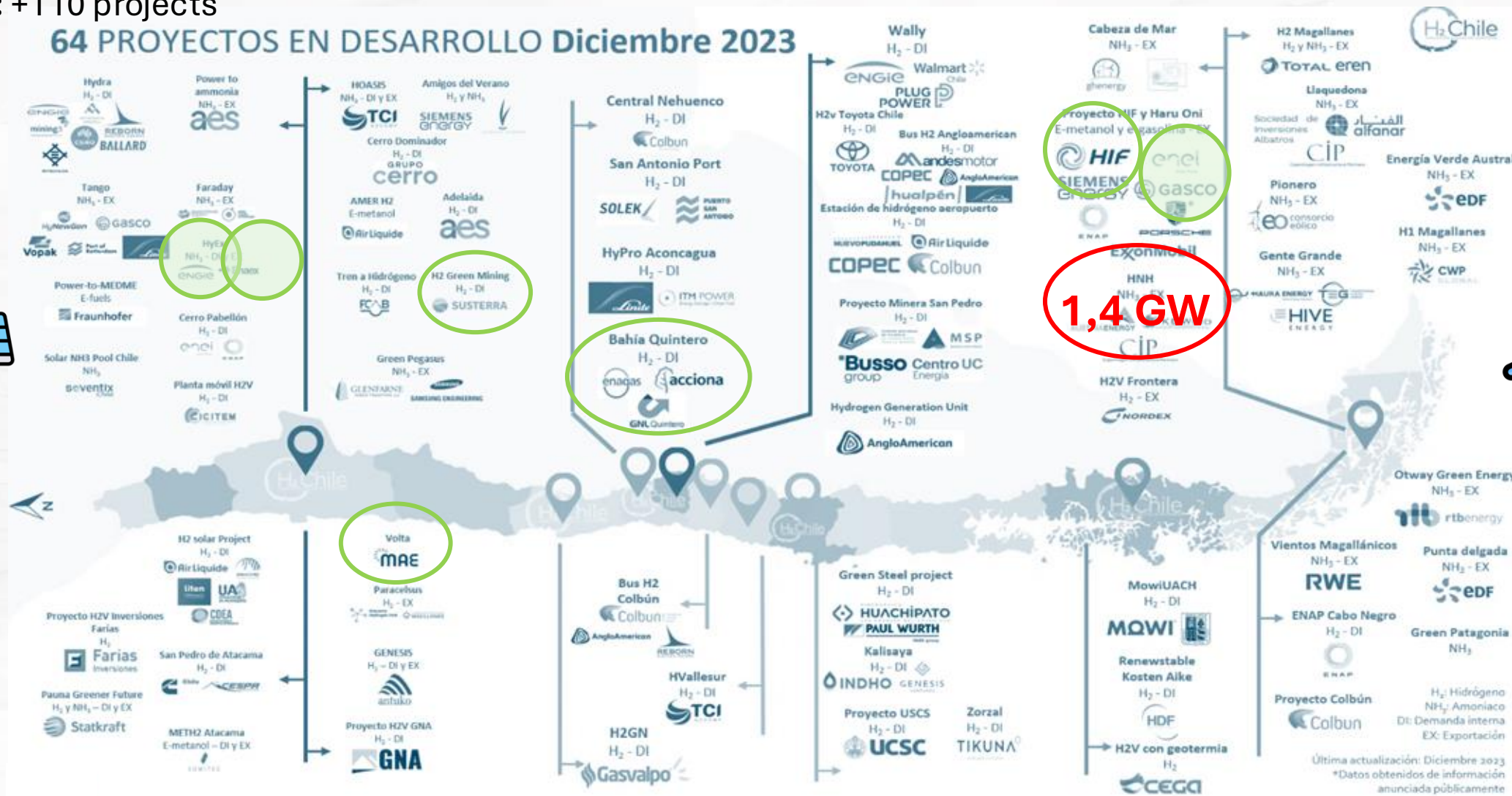


CHILE

Production projects

TODAY: +110 projects

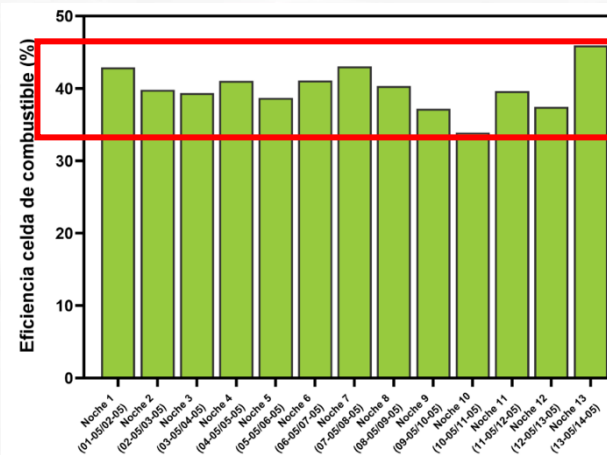
64 PROYECTOS EN DESARROLLO Diciembre 2023



NORTH

Antofagasta: Mining applications can operate between 2,600 and 4,500 m a.s.l., where atmospheric pressure decreases to approximately 73.7–57.7 kPa and oxygen availability is reduced between 27% and 43% above sea level. This can decrease the net performance of the cell and increase the consumption of the cathode compressor. Low relative humidity (37%), high thermal amplitude (Δ 15–25°C), extreme UV radiation ($I_{UV} \geq 11$) and high exposure to mineral dust and salts are added.

Main industry: Mining, ports



CENTER

Santiago: The applications are normally located between 470 and 600 m a.s.l. The main conditions are average summer maximum temperatures close to 30 °C, extreme UV radiation ($UVI \geq 11$) and exposure to urban pollution, especially $PM_{2.5}$, PM_{10} and gases associated with traffic and combustion. These conditions increase the needs for cathode air cooling and filtration.

Main industry:

Logistic, Urban and intercity buses, Data center and telecom support, airport ground support teams.



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CENTER-SOUTH

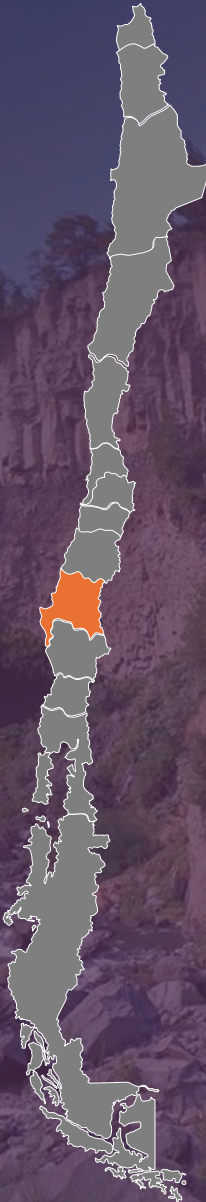
Biobío: The most relevant conditions are high relative humidity —74–87%, precipitation close to 984 mm/year, and exposure to marine aerosol and industrial pollutants. These variables can generate condensation, corrosion, filter saturation and ionic contamination of the cathode system.

Main industry:

Port equipment and port transfer trucks. Forklifts and yard tractors in forestry plants and logistics centers. High-utilization forestry trucks. Service vessels, ferries and tugboats. Support of process plants and cold rooms



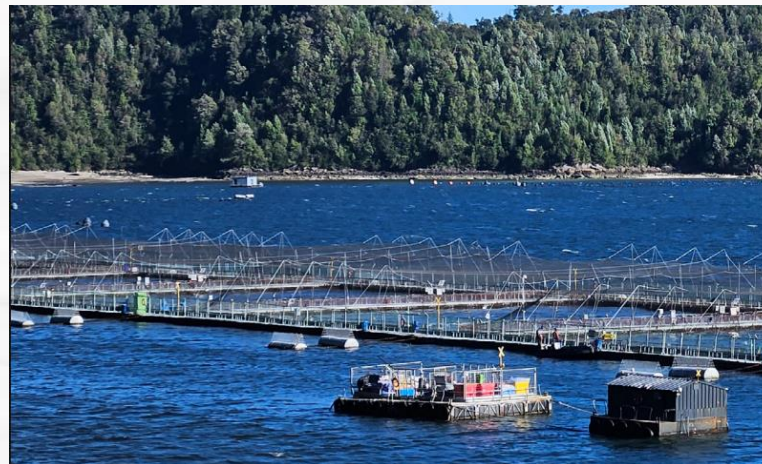
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SOUTH

Magellan and Chilean Antarctica: The main conditions are low temperatures – average monthly minimums of up to – 0.7 °C – relative humidity of 69–86%, marine exposure and intense winds, with gusts recorded above 140 km/h. These conditions increase the risk of freezing of the water produced, cold start-up, corrosion, snow ingress and high stresses on air inlets and outlets.

Main industry: Microgrids and isolated infrastructure backup. Service vessels, ferries and tugboats. Buses and tourist vehicles with return to base. Support of fishing plants and cold chain.



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HOJA DE RUTA DEL I+D+i DEL HIDRÓGENO VERDE Y DERIVADOS

BORRADOR DE LA PROPUESTA

ACCIÓN 70 PdA H2V 2023-2030

En el marco del estudio "Identificación de brechas y oportunidades de desarrollo científico y tecnológico del hidrógeno verde para la elaboración de hoja de ruta de I+D+i"



R&D Roadmap proposal



*Hydrogen production and
conditioning*



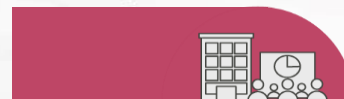
*Production and packaging of
derivatives*



Transport and storage



*Applications and
consumption*



Enabling

R&D Roadmap

THEME	SHORT	MEDIUM	LONG
	2026 27 28 29 30 31	32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39	2040+

LINK: Applications and consumption



Technological adaptation of H2 combustion machinery

Goal: Sufficient local capacities for manufacturing or retrofitting, maintenance and operation of vessels.

Cost-effective electromobility use cases

Goal: Innovative profitable cases of trains, HRS, buses and tourism applications identified.

Adoption of new H2 electromobility technologies

Goal: Commercial availability of H2 electromobility for long-distance cargo transport, logistics and ports.

Technological adaptation for the use of hydrogen as a feedstock

Goal: Commercial steel and green copper produced in Chile and local operation and maintenance capabilities.

Energy use of H2 + d in isolated areas

Goal: Cases of profitable use or with social benefit for isolated areas identified.



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Conclusions

Fuel cells can support Chile's decarbonization by replacing diesel in heavy-duty transport, mining, ports, and remote operations. They provide reliable, low-emission power where batteries face limitations in range, weight, or charging time. Their deployment can also create local demand for Chile's emerging renewable hydrogen industry.

Low TRL

To take advantage of country strengths and scientific rigor: models and methodologies to optimize the efficiency and operation of technologies.

Medium TRL

Develop technical implementation capacities for the market, necessary for production and export goals.

High TRL

Adapt mature technologies to the extreme environmental conditions and the great climatic diversity of the country.



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