

ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

POVERTY RATES AND GDP

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita (PPP) (n = 4)	3,028	2013–2014
US\$1.25/day (%) (n = 2)	33	1996–2008
US\$2/day (%) (n = 2)	54	1996–2008

Source: World Bank 2015.

Note: PPP = Purchasing Power Parity (constant 2011 international \$).

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE

Under five mortality rate (deaths per 1000 live births) (n = 4)	55	2013
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Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2014.
Note: Data are population-weighted means.

POPULATION

Population (000) (n = 4)	9,373	2015
Under-5 population (000) (n = 4)	1,200	2015
Urban (%) (n = 4)	18	2015
> 65 years (%) (n = 4)	7	2015

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.

Note: Percentage data are population-weighted means.

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Number of children under 5 affected (000)		
Stunting ^a	NA	NA
Wasting ^a	NA	NA
Overweight ^a	NA	NA

Sources: ^aUNICEF/WHO/WB 2015; ^bUNICEF 2015.

Notes: Percentage data are population-weighted means. NA = not available.

Percentage of children under 5 affected

Stunting ^a	NA	NA
Wasting ^a	NA	NA
Overweight ^a	NA	NA
Low birth weight ^b (n = 4)	11	2004–2007

ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

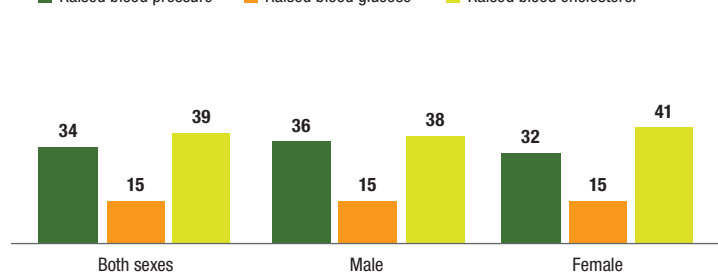
Adolescent overweight ^a	NA	NA
Adolescent obesity ^a	NA	NA
Women of reproductive age, thinness ^b	NA	NA
Women of reproductive age, short stature ^b	NA	NA

Sources: ^aWHO 2015; ^bDHS 2015.

Note: NA = not available.

METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)

■ Raised blood pressure ■ Raised blood glucose ■ Raised blood cholesterol



Source: WHO 2014.

Notes: n = 4. Data are population-weighted means.

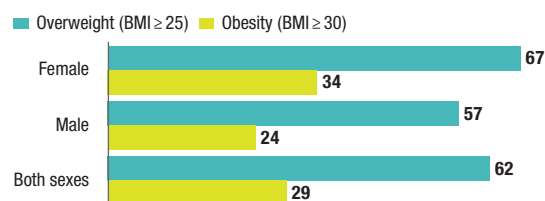
MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia ^a (n = 4)		
Total population affected (000)	623	2011
Total population affected (%)	29	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6–59 months old (%) ^b (n = 4)	10	2013
Population classification of iodine nutrition ^{c*} (n = 2)	Optimal iodine nutrition/ Moderate iodine deficiency	1994–1996

Sources: ^aWHO 2015; ^bStevens et al. 2015; ^cWHO 2004.

Notes: Percentage data are population-weighted means. *Status shows the category that covers at least 50% of the sub-region's total population.

PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2014 (%)



Source: WHO 2015.

Notes: BMI = body mass index. n = 4. Data are population-weighted means.

WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

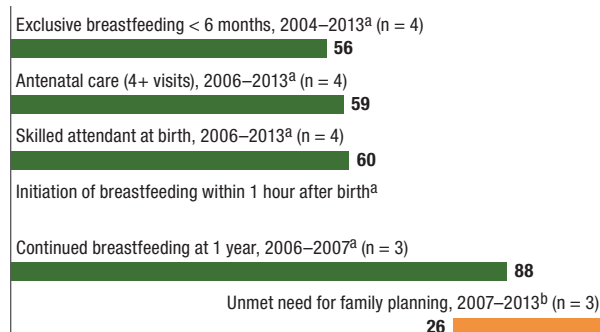
Under-5 stunting, 2014 ^a (n = 2)	Under-5 wasting, 2014 ^b (n = 3)	Under-5 overweight, 2014 ^a (n = 2)	WRA anemia, 2011 ^b (n = 4)	EBF, 2014 ^a (n = 1)
0 countries are on course	2 countries are on course	1 country is on course	1 country is on course	1 country is on course
2 countries are off course	1 country is off course	1 country is off course	3 countries are off course	0 countries are off course

Sources: ^aDefinitions of progress developed by GNR's Independent Expert Group with guidance from WHO/UNICEF; ^bWHO 2014.

Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for five of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age. EBF = exclusive breastfeeding.

INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)



Sources: ^aUNICEF 2015; ^bUNPD 2015.
Note: Data are population-weighted means.

INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)

Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage ^a (n = 1)	89	2012
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage ^b	NA	NA
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS ^b	NA	NA
Immunization coverage, DTP3 ^b (n = 4)	72	2013
Iodized salt consumption ^b (n = 2)	90	2005–2007

Sources: ^aUNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; ^bUNICEF 2015.
Notes: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis vaccine. Data are population-weighted means. NA = not available.

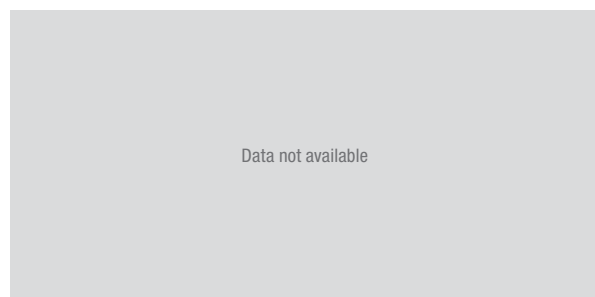
INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6–23 MONTHS)

Minimum acceptable diet	NA	NA
Minimum dietary diversity	NA	NA

Source: UNICEF 2015
Note: NA = not available.

UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

FOOD SUPPLY



Sources: FAOSTAT 2015; FAOSTAT 2014.

GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS

Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%) ^a (n = 3)	14	2006–2013
Gender Inequality Index (score*) ^b (n = 1)	0.617	2013
Female secondary education enrollment (%) ^c (n = 4)	41	2010–2012

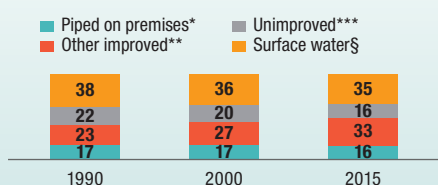
Sources: ^aUNICEF 2015; ^bUNDP 2014; ^cUNESCO Institute for Statistics 2015.
Notes: *0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality. Percentage data are population-weighted means.

POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Physicians (n = 4)	0.105	2008–2010
Nurses and midwives (n = 4)	0.849	2008–2010
Community health workers (n = 2)	0.635	2008

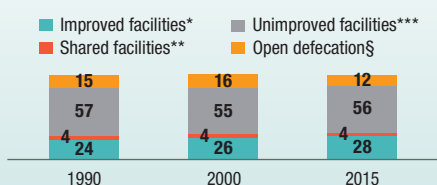
Source: WHO 2015.
Note: Data are population-weighted means.

IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)



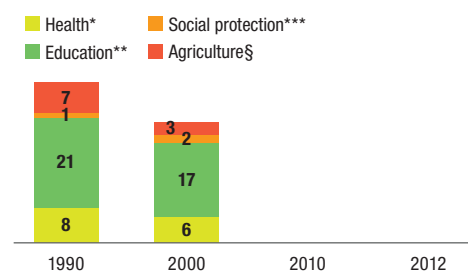
Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015.
Notes: Due to rounding, numbers might not add up to 100. Data are population-weighted means. *n = 3 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. **n = 3 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. ***n = 3 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. §n = 3 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 4 for 2015.

IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)



Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015.
Notes: Due to rounding, numbers might not add up to 100. Data are population-weighted means. *n = 2 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. **n = 2 for 1990, 3 for 2000, and 3 for 2015. ***n = 2 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. §n = 2 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 4 for 2015.

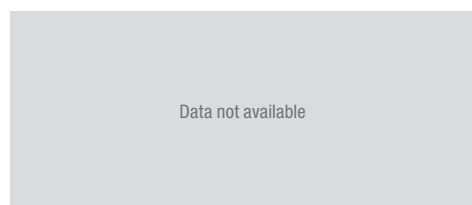
GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)



Source: IFPRI 2015.
Notes: Data are population-weighted means. *n = 3 for 1990, and 3 for 2000. **n = 3 for 1990, and 3 for 2000. ***n = 2 for 1990, and 2 for 2000. §n = 3 for 1990, and 3 for 2000.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)



Source: SUN 2014.

POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes ^a	NA	NA
Extent of constitutional right to food ^b	NA	NA
Maternity protection (Convention 183) ^c (n = 4)	Partial	2011
Wheat fortification legislation ^d	NA	NA

Sources: ^aUNICEF 2014; ^bFAO 2003; ^cILO 2013; ^dFFI 2015.
Notes: Status shows the category that covers at least 50% of the sub-region's total population. NA = not available.

AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Diabetes (n = 4)	Available, partially implemented	2010
Hypertension (n = 4)	Available, partially implemented	2010

Source: WHO 2014.
Notes: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases. Status shows the category that covers at least 50% of the sub-region's total population.