

ECONOMICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

POVERTY RATES AND GDP

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita (PPP) (n = 6)	9,516	2013-2014
US\$1.25/day (%) (n = 5)	6	1995-2010
US\$2/day (%) (n = 5)	21	1995-2010

Source: World Bank 2015.
Note: PPP = Purchasing Power Parity (constant 2011 international \$).

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE

Under five mortality rate (deaths per 1000 live births) (n = 6)	33	2013
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Source: UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation 2014.
Note: Data are population-weighted means.

POPULATION

Population (000) (n = 6)	216,460	2015
Under-5 population (000) (n = 6)	25,010	2015
Urban (%) (n = 6)	53	2015
> 65 years (%) (n = 6)	10	2015

Source: 2015 projections from UNPD 2013.
Note: Percentage data are population-weighted means.

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

CHILD ANTHROPOMETRY

Number of children under 5 affected (000)		
Stunting ^a (n = 6)	4,974	2014
Wasting ^a (n = 6)	2,046	2014
Overweight ^a (n = 6)	2,955	2014

Sources: ^aUNICEF/WHO/WB 2015; ^bUNICEF 2015.
Note: Percentage data are population-weighted means.

Percentage of children under 5 affected

Stunting ^a (n = 6)	18	2014
Wasting ^a (n = 6)	8	2014
Overweight ^a (n = 6)	11	2014
Low birth weight ^b (n = 4)	11	2003-2011

ADOLESCENT AND ADULT NUTRITION STATUS

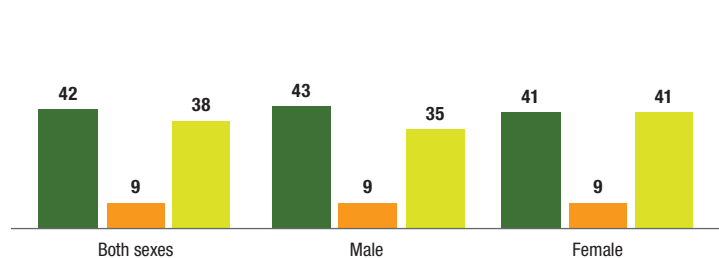
ADOLESCENT AND ADULT ANTHROPOMETRY (% POPULATION)

Adolescent overweight ^a (n = 5)	21	2007-2012
Adolescent obesity ^a (n = 5)	5	2007-2012
Women of reproductive age, thinness ^b (n = 2)	2	2003-2008
Women of reproductive age, short stature ^b (n = 2)	1	2003-2008

Sources: ^aWHO 2015; ^bDHS 2015.
Note: Percentage data are population-weighted means.

METABOLIC RISK FACTORS FOR DIET-RELATED NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES, 2008 (%)

■ Raised blood pressure ■ Raised blood glucose ■ Raised blood cholesterol



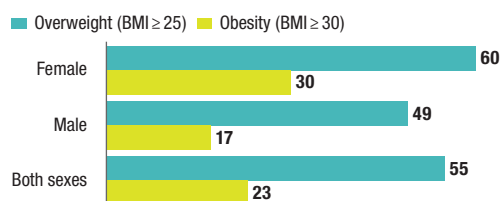
Source: WHO 2014.
Notes: n = 6. Data are population-weighted means.

MICRONUTRIENT STATUS OF POPULATION

Women of reproductive age with anemia ^a (n = 6)		
Total population affected (000)	18,566	2011
Total population affected (%)	33	2011
Vitamin A deficiency in children 6-59 months old (%) ^b (n = 6)	16	2013
Population classification of iodine nutrition ^{c*} (n = 5)	Mild iodine deficiency/Optimal iodine nutrition	1993-1998

Sources: ^aWHO 2015; ^bStevens et al. 2015; ^cWHO 2004.
Notes: Percentage data are population-weighted means. *Status shows the category that covers at least 50% of the sub-region's total population.

PREVALENCE OF ADULT OVERWEIGHT AND OBESITY, 2014 (%)



Source: WHO 2015.
Notes: BMI = body mass index. n = 6. Data are population-weighted means.

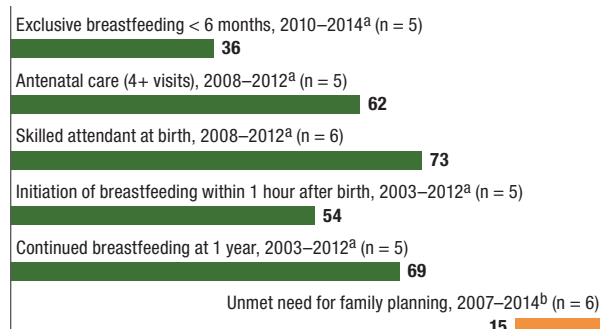
WORLD HEALTH ASSEMBLY INDICATORS: PROGRESS AGAINST GLOBAL WHA TARGETS

Under-5 stunting, 2014 ^a (n = 5)	Under-5 wasting, 2014 ^b (n = 6)	Under-5 overweight, 2014 ^a (n = 5)	WRA anemia, 2011 ^b (n = 6)	EBF, 2014 ^a (n = 4)
4 countries are on course	3 countries are on course	1 country is on course	0 countries are on course	2 countries are on course
1 country is off course	3 countries are off course	4 countries are off course	6 countries are off course	2 countries are off course

Sources: ^aDefinitions of progress developed by GNR's Independent Expert Group with guidance from WHO/UNICEF; ^bWHO 2014.
Notes: Currently it is only possible to determine whether a country is on or off course for five of the six WHA targets. The year refers to the most recent data available; on/off-course calculation is based on trend data. WRA = women of reproductive age. EBF = exclusive breastfeeding.

INTERVENTION COVERAGE AND CHILD-FEEDING PRACTICES

CONTINUUM OF CARE (%)



Sources: ^aUNICEF 2015; ^bUNPD 2015.
Note: Data are population-weighted means.

INTERVENTION COVERAGE (%)

Intervention	Percentage (%)	Year
Severe acute malnutrition, geographic coverage ^a	NA	NA
Vitamin A supplementation, full coverage ^b	NA	NA
Children under 5 with diarrhea receiving ORS ^b (n = 5)	29	2008–2012
Immunization coverage, DTP3 ^b (n = 6)	96	2013
Iodized salt consumption ^b (n = 5)	53	2000–2010

Sources: ^aUNICEF/Coverage Monitoring Network/ACF International 2012; ^bUNICEF 2015.
Notes: ORS = oral rehydration salts; DTP3 = 3 doses of combined diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis vaccine. Data are population-weighted means. NA = not available.

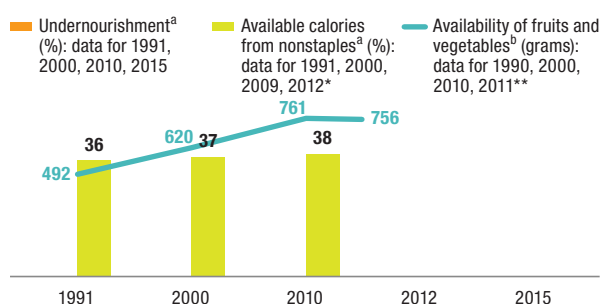
INFANT AND YOUNG-CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (% 6–23 MONTHS)

Practice	Percentage (%)	Year
Minimum acceptable diet	NA	NA
Minimum dietary diversity	NA	NA

Source: UNICEF 2015
Note: NA = not available.

UNDERLYING DETERMINANTS

FOOD SUPPLY



Sources: ^aFAOSTAT 2015; ^bFAOSTAT 2014.
Notes: Data are population-weighted means. *n = 4. **n = 5.

GENDER-RELATED DETERMINANTS

Determinant	Value	Year
Early childbearing: births by age 18 (%) ^a (n = 5)	7	2004–2012
Gender Inequality Index (score*) ^b (n = 6)	0.513	2013
Female secondary education enrollment (%) ^c (n = 6)	77	2006–2012

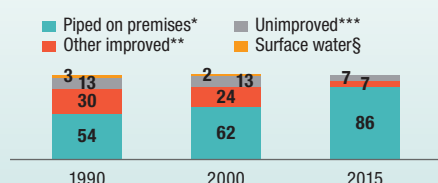
Sources: ^aUNICEF 2015; ^bUNDP 2014; ^cUNESCO Institute for Statistics 2015.
Notes: *0 = low inequality, 1 = high inequality. Percentage data are population-weighted means.

POPULATION DENSITY OF HEALTH WORKERS PER 1,000 PEOPLE

Health Worker Category	Value	Year
Physicians (n = 6)	1.601	2004–2012
Nurses and midwives (n = 6)	2.405	2007–2010
Community health workers	NA	NA

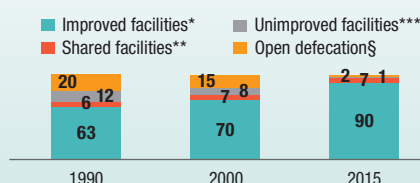
Source: WHO 2015.
Notes: Data are population-weighted means. NA = not available.

IMPROVED DRINKING WATER COVERAGE (%)



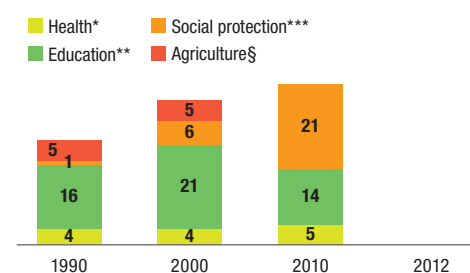
Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015.
Notes: Due to rounding, numbers might not add up to 100. Data are population-weighted means. *n = 5 for 1990, 5 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. **n = 5 for 1990, 6 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. ***n = 6 for 1990, 6 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. §n = 5 for 1990, 5 for 2000, and 4 for 2015.

IMPROVED SANITATION COVERAGE (%)



Source: WHO/UNICEF JMP 2015.
Notes: Due to rounding, numbers might not add up to 100. Data are population-weighted means. *n = 6 for 1990, 6 for 2000, and 5 for 2015. **n = 5 for 1990, 5 for 2000, and 4 for 2015. ***n = 6 for 1990, 6 for 2000, and 5 for 2015. §n = 5 for 1990, 5 for 2000, and 4 for 2015.

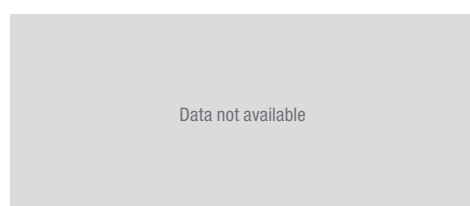
GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES (%)



Source: IFPRI 2015.
Notes: Data are population-weighted means. *n = 4 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 3 for 2010. **n = 4 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 3 for 2010. ***n = 4 for 1990, 4 for 2000, and 3 for 2010. §n = 4 for 1990, and 4 for 2000.

FINANCIAL RESOURCES AND POLICY, LEGISLATION, AND INSTITUTIONAL ARRANGEMENTS

SCALING UP NUTRITION (SUN) COUNTRY INSTITUTIONAL TRANSFORMATIONS, 2014 (%)



Source: SUN 2014.

POLICY AND LEGISLATIVE PROVISIONS

Policy/Provision	Category	Year
National implementation of the International Code of Marketing of Breast-milk Substitutes ^a (n = 6)	Few provisions law/ Many provisions law	2014
Extent of constitutional right to food ^b (n = 7)	Medium	2003
Maternity protection (Convention 6) ^c	Yes	2011
Wheat fortification legislation ^d (n = 5)	No fortification	2015

Sources: ^aUNICEF 2014; ^bFAO 2003; ^cILO 2013; ^dFFI 2015.
Note: Status shows the category that covers at least 50% of the sub-region's total population.

AVAILABILITY AND STAGE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF GUIDELINES/PROTOCOLS/STANDARDS FOR THE MANAGEMENT OF NCDs

Disease	Availability	Year
Diabetes (n = 6)	Available, partially implemented	2010
Hypertension (n = 6)	Available, partially implemented	2010

Source: WHO 2014.
Notes: NCDs = noncommunicable diseases. Status shows the category that covers at least 50% of the sub-region's total population.