



# Green Climate Fund and Readiness Programme

Dr. Binu Parthan 4 April 2016

Sixth Regional Training Workshop on Capacity Development for Climate Change Negotiations for the Arab States, League of Arab States, Cairo 3-6 April 2016





## The Green Climate Fund

- Operating entity of the financial mechanism of the UNFCCC,
- Important element Paris Agreement;
- Secretariat since December 2013 Songdo;
- 50+ Staff, 140 by 2017;









## **Our Vision**



- Promote a paradigm shift towards lowemission and climateresilient development
- Induce a change in the daily decisions investors and consumers make



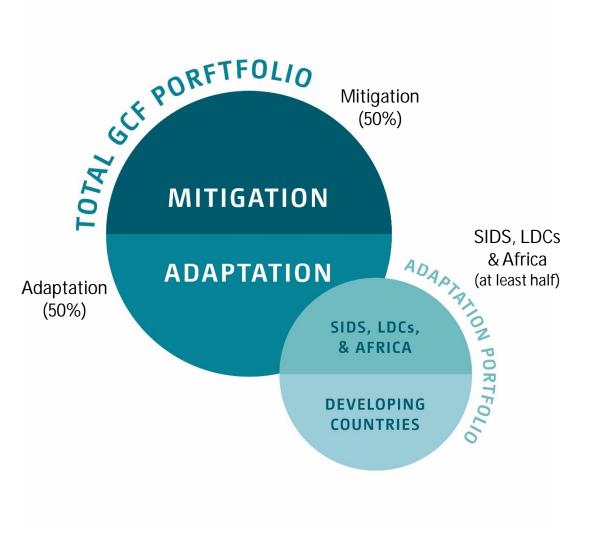






## Resources

- \$10.3 billion in pledges
- \$6.8 billion (66%) in signed contributions ( as on 4<sup>th</sup> April)
- 50/50 split between adaptation & mitigation
- Geographic balance
- 50% of adaptation resources for SIDS, LDCs and African states







## What's New?

- Direct Access 'Enhancing DA'
- Maximum Country ownership;
- Private Sector;
- Range of Instruments– Grants, Debt, Equity, Guarantee;
- Scale Climate Finance;
- Accreditation diverse partners - private
- Balanced Governance;
- Balance Mitigation & Adaptation.







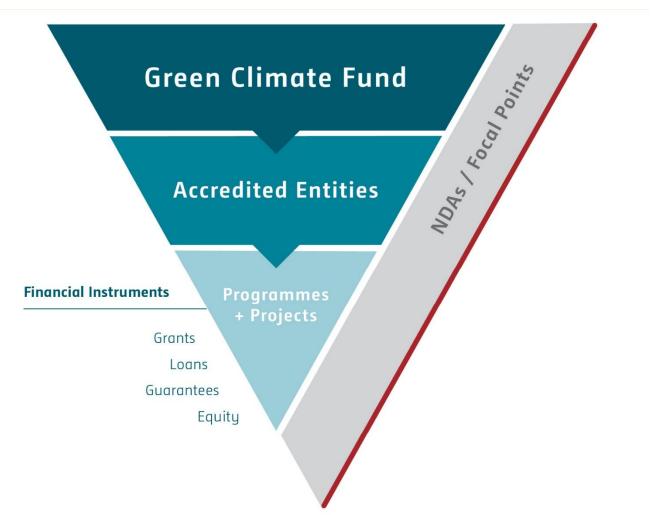
# Make Best Investments Viable ....with the Least Possible Concessionality

Without the Fund	With the Fund
High Upfront Capital;	<ul> <li>Buy-down Upfront Cost;</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Insufficient revenues;</li> </ul>	Cash Flows Eased;
Excessive Risk	Higher Risk Tolerance.





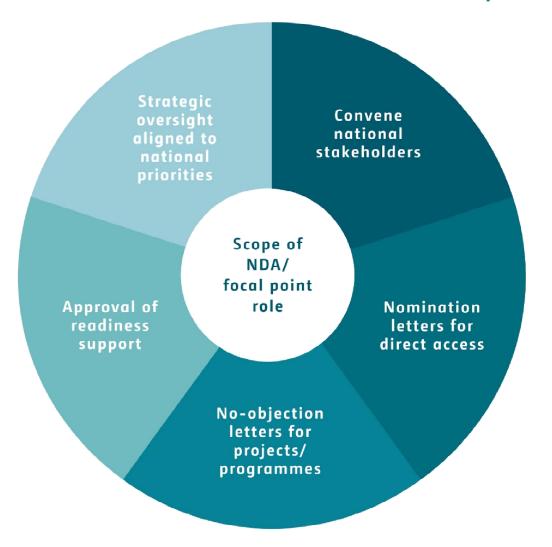
## Fund's Architecture







### NDAs and Focal Points Roles & responsibilities







## Capacities needed

### 📙 Kr

0

GREEN CLIMATE FUND

### Knowledge

- National priorities, strategies, plans
- Adaptation & mitigation efforts/needs

### Insight

- On institutions & stakeholders relevant for the country's engagement with the Fund
- Activities of other funding mechanisms & institutions

### Influence

- Contribute to and drive national development strategies & plans
- Facilitate multi-stakeholder consultations



### GREEN CLIMATE FUND League of Arab States and GCF

- Algeria
- Bahrain •
- Djibouti
- Egypt
- Iran
- Jordan
- Kuwait  $\bullet$
- Lebanon
- Libya

- Morocco
- Oman ۲
- Comoros Palestine
  - Qatar
  - Saudi Arabia
  - Somalia
  - Sudan
  - Syria
  - Tunisia
    - UAE
- Mauritania Yemen











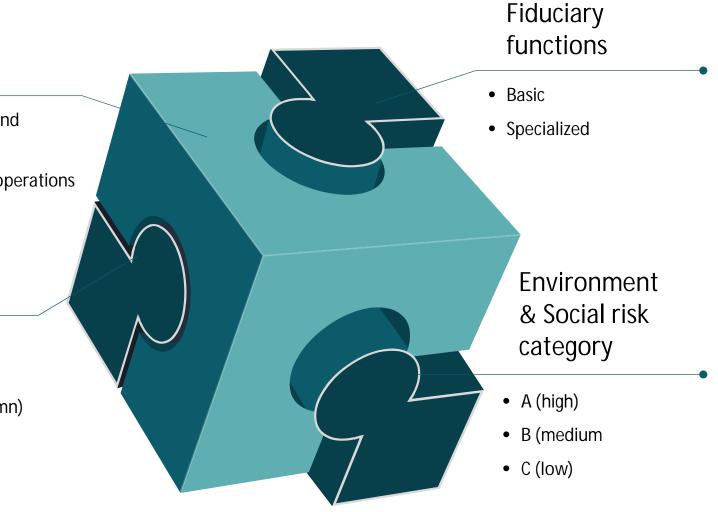
## Fit-for-purpose accreditation

Mandate & track record

- Alignment with Fund objectives
- At least 3 year of operations

### Project size

- Micro (>10mn)
- Small (10-50mn)
- Medium (50-250mn)
- Large (>250mn)



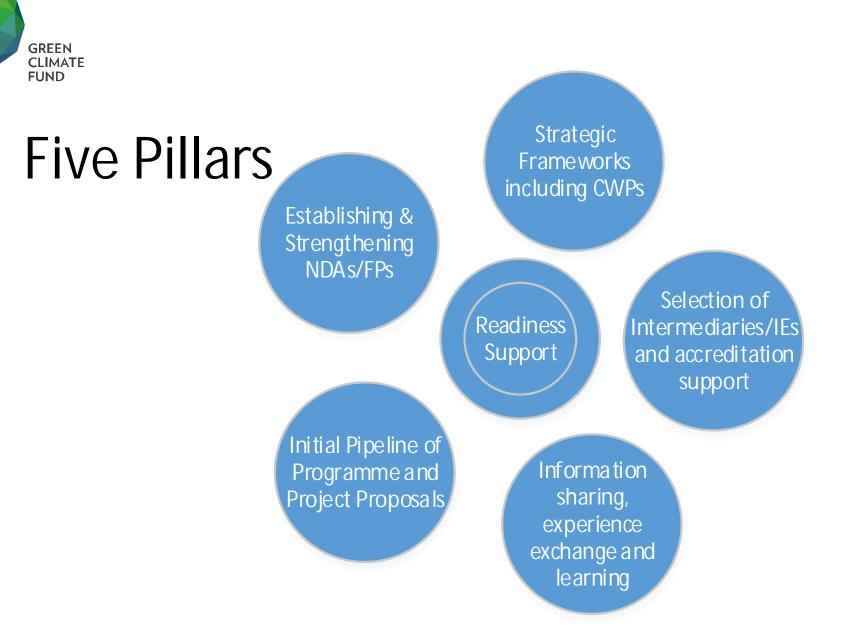




33 entities accredited to date, 70+ in pipeline

As of April 2016











# Readiness support for NDAs and focal points

Strengthening the capacities of the NDA or focal point (area 1)	Capacity to fulfil roles & responsibilities
	Ongoing engagement of stakeholders
	Direct or delivery partner
	Up to USD 150,000
Developing a strategic framework for engagement with the Fund (area 2)	Development of a country programme
	Multi-stakeholder engagement in development of the country programme
	Direct or delivery partner
	Up to USD 150,000









# Possible elements of a country programme

Context

#### Development circumstances and climate change response

• Development and climate change strategies | NAMAs, NAPAs, NAPs, TNAs, INDCs, etc. | key data on climate change | summary of national priorities

#### Stakeholders Role and contribution of key stakeholders

 Ministries & agencies, including national development banks, environment funds & stateowned enterprises | sub-national institutions & local governments | private sector institutions, including financial institutions & SMEs | civil society and international organizations

#### Priorities

#### Identification of priorities for the Green Climate Fund

Adaptation, mitigation & cross-cutting priorities | Concept notes where developed

#### Action plan Concrete actions necessary to realise identified priorities

 Priority investment/funding opportunities | project/programme preparation support | policy/regulatory development | monitoring & evaluation capacity needed | potential entities for accreditation | readiness needs





# Readiness support for entities and pipelines

Enabling sub- national, national & regional entities to meet Fund's standards (area 3)	Gap analysis of potential entities
	Capacity building support to close gaps
	Delivery partner or accredited entity
	Subject to country cap (USD 1 million)
Developing project/ programme pipelines aligned with Fund's investment framework (area 4)	Project preparation, including technical, financial, operational & legal assessments
	Monitoring & evaluation of impacts
	Delivery partner or accredited entity
	Subject to country cap (USD 1 million)







## **Project Preparation Facility**

Support for
Project
Preparation

GREEN CLIMATE FUND

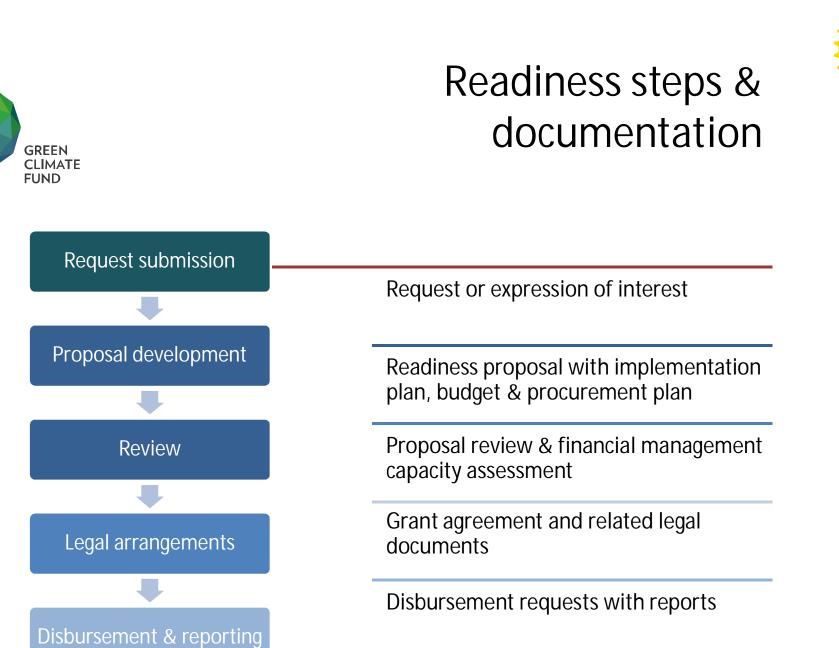
> Technical Project Development and Transaction Advisory

Requires concept note of underlying project and Board approval

Intended to support small-scale activities and Accredited Direct Access Entities

Up to 10% of requested GCF funding capped at USD 1,5 million for any single proposal.





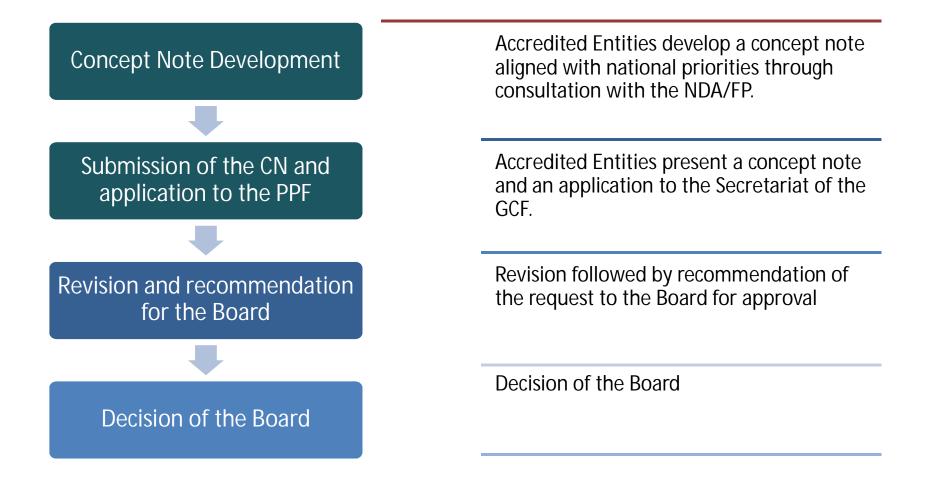






### GREEN CLIMATE FUND

### PPF steps and documentation







# **Readiness Support**

- Readiness is a strategic priority of the Fund: help maximise effectiveness and reduce risks, good delivery;
- 139 designations; 101 readiness requests 45 approved ~ US\$ 12.5 million;
- 50 direct access entities supported, 15 accreditation gap assessment;
- 3 pipeline development support 1 PPF \$ 1.5 million;
- 110 countries covered info-sharing/exchange;







## Your Fund..

- Any outstanding designations
- Seek readiness support;
- Partners or Direct;
- Nominate strong entities;
- Talk to us;







## Thank You

